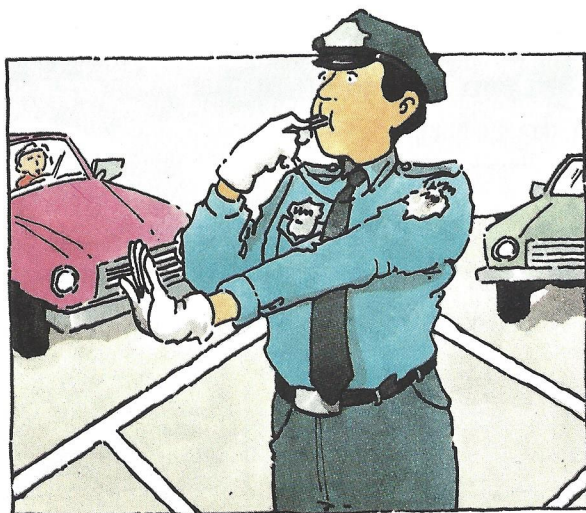


4. Some officers ride on horses. They patrol the parks and beaches.



5. Some officers direct traffic.



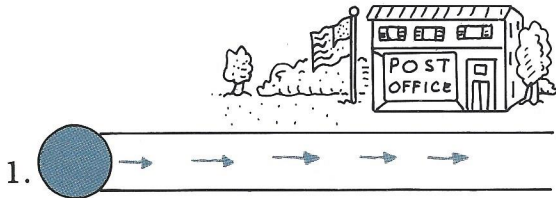
6. Maxine Ring is the radio dispatcher. If there is an emergency, people dial 911 and Maxine answers right away. She sends officers to help.



Life Skills

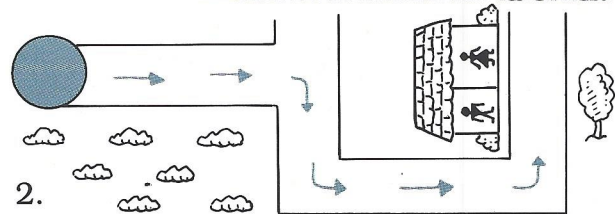
Excuse me. Where's the post office?

Go straight up the street. It's on the left.



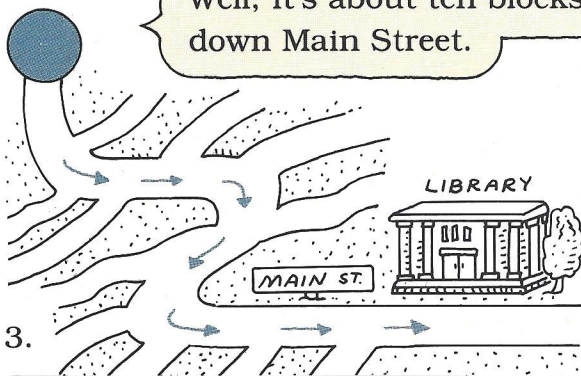
Are there any public restrooms nearby?

Yes, there are. Take your first right and then a left.



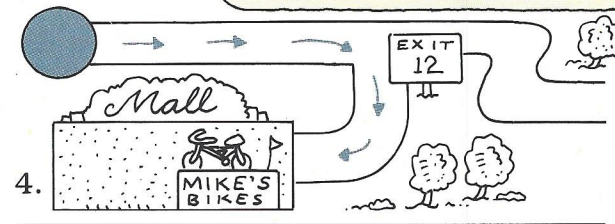
Is it far to the library?

Well, it's about ten blocks down Main Street.



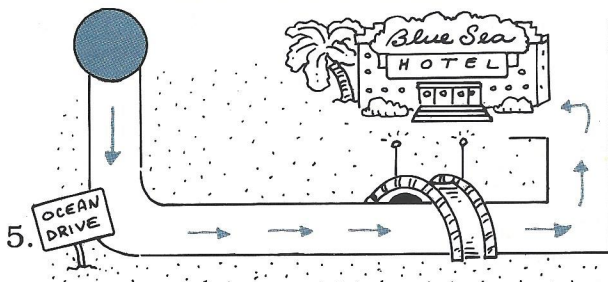
Can you tell me where Mike's Bike Store is?

Mike's? Sure. It's in the new mall. Take the highway to Exit 12.



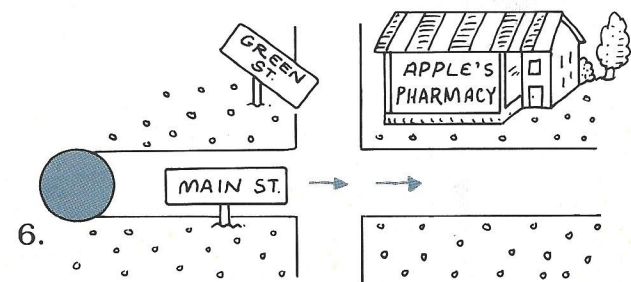
Are we close to the Blue Sea Hotel?

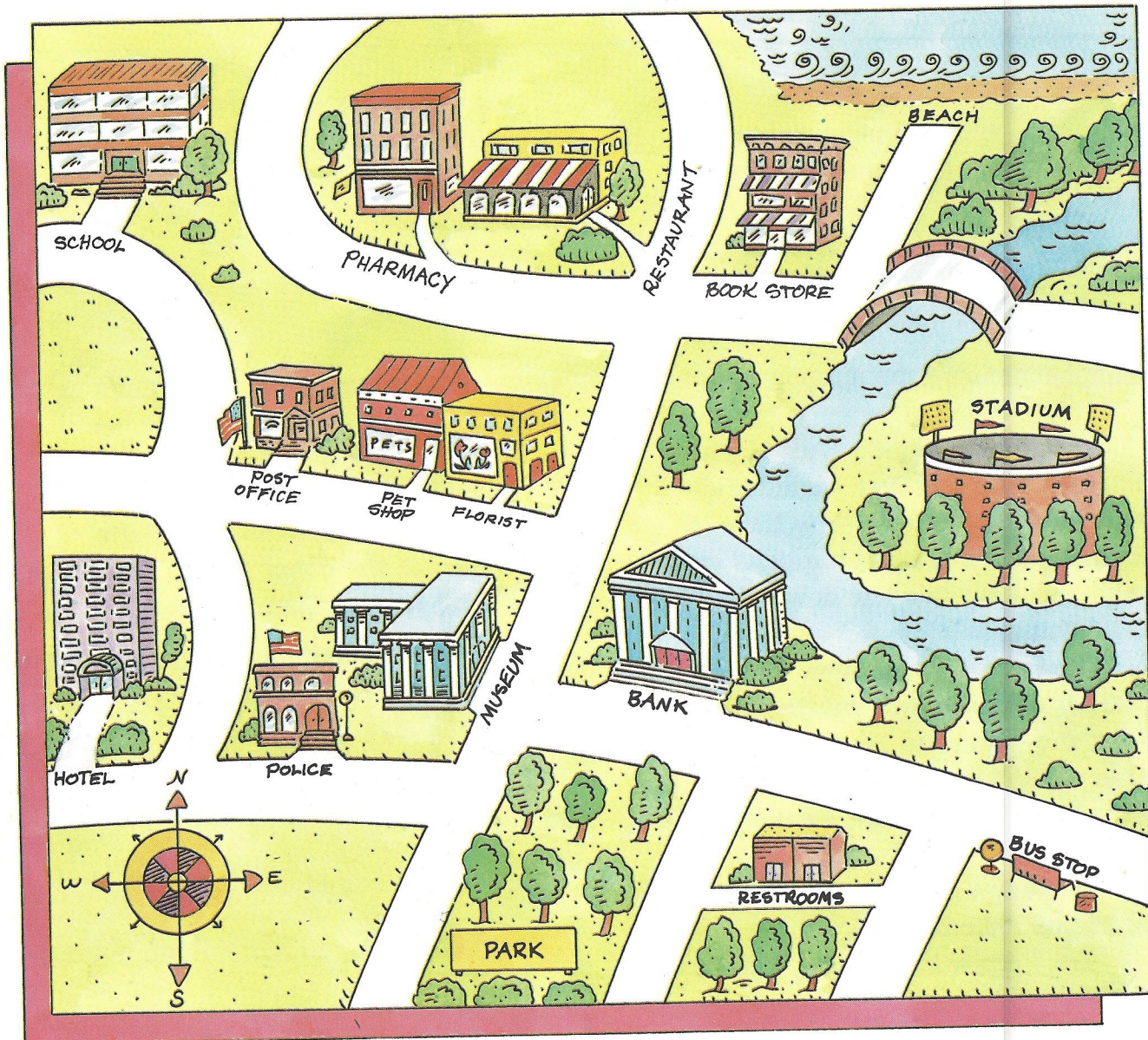
Pretty close. Keep driving on this street until you hit Ocean Drive. Turn left after the bridge, and you can't miss it.



Can you help me find a drugstore?

Certainly. Apple's Pharmacy is on the corner of Main and Green Streets.





Work with your partner. Take turns asking for directions and giving directions "to" and "from."

1. From the hotel to the bookstore.
2. From the Post Office to the bus stop.
3. From the pharmacy to the bank.
4. From the bus stop to the Police Station.
5. From the school to the museum.
6. From the bridge to the restrooms.
7. From the florist to the park.
8. From the beach to the hotel.

Pair Practice 1

I have to work now.
 had to work yesterday.
 will have to work tomorrow.

We have to work now.
You had to work yesterday.
They will have to work tomorrow.

He has to work now.
She had to work yesterday.
It will have to work tomorrow.

A new boss came to Ace Mattress Factory. She was very strict. She said to the secretary, "You have to keep a record of what happens every day. You have to write down everything."

The next day, the boss found a worker sleeping on a mattress. She took the worker to her office. "Write this down," she said to the secretary. "Worker was sleeping on a mattress."

"Do I have to write that?" the secretary asked.

"Yes," replied the boss, "You have to."

"But I'm a mattress tester," said the worker. "I have to rest when I test. Does he really have to write that down?"

"He has to," said the boss.

"Don't worry," said the secretary. "I just got an idea."

The next day, the boss looked at the secretary's record book. She was very angry. "What's the meaning of this?"

The secretary read from the record book: "The boss was not asleep on a mattress today." He smiled at the boss. "Well, it was true, wasn't it? So I had to write it down."

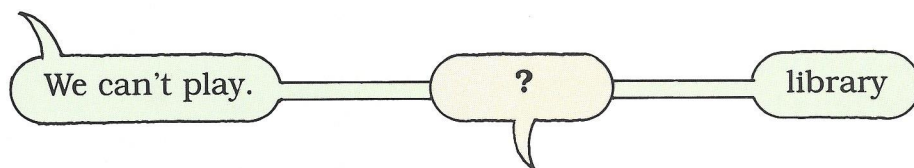


1. ★ I'm sorry, I can't play now.
 ● Why not?
 ★ I have to go to the dentist.
2. ★ Jack can't play today.
 ● Why not?
 ★ He has to go to the florist.
3. ★ I couldn't play yesterday.
 ● Why not?
 ★ I had to go to the library.
4. ★ Jack couldn't play yesterday.
 ● Why not?
 ★ He had to go to the store.

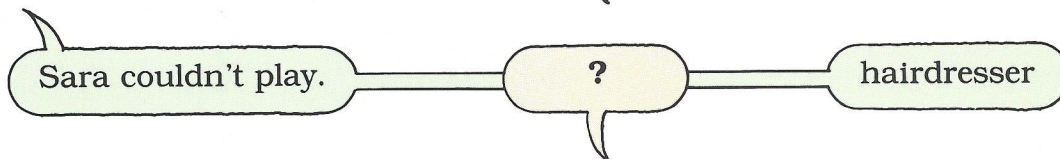


Work with your partner. Make conversations from the information below.

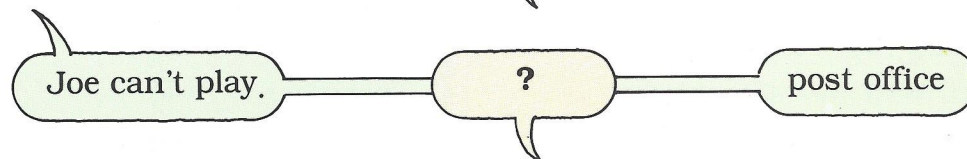
1.



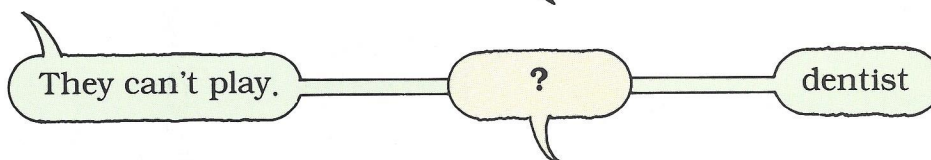
2.



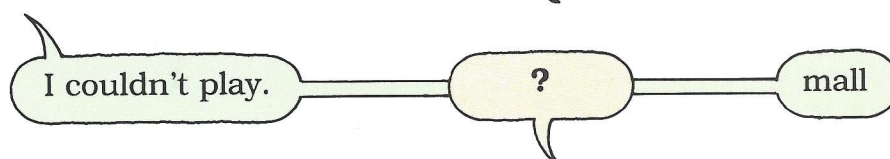
3.



4.



5.



Study Skills

Read the true/false sentences. Then skim the articles. How many sentences can you correctly identify as true or false after just one reading?

1. Susan B. Anthony was an American.
2. She fought for women's rights.
3. All woman could vote when Susan B. Anthony died.
4. Lindbergh was the first man to fly.
5. He flew across the Atlantic in 1927.
6. Lindbergh had good weather.
7. Amelia Earhart flew the same route as Lindbergh.
8. Earhart died somewhere in the Pacific.

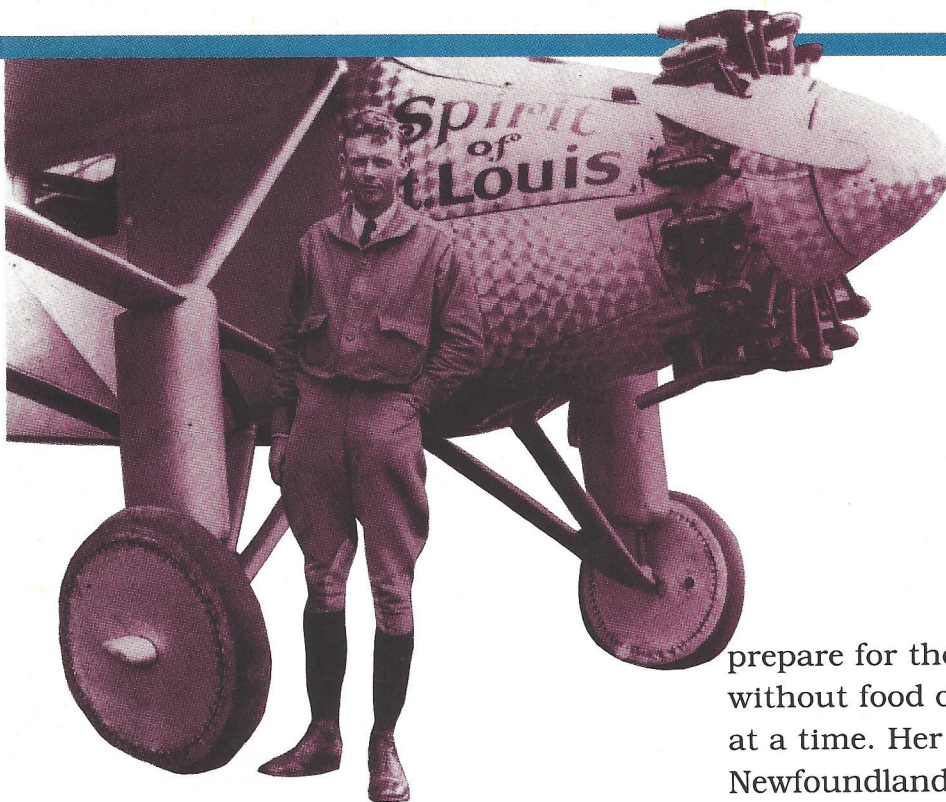
Famous Firsts

Maybe you have heard about some of these people and places. Each person did something important—something heroic first.

Men only

Susan B. Anthony was born in the U.S. in the 1800s. At that time, only men could vote in elections. Susan B. Anthony thought women should be able to vote, too. She spent her life fighting to get women the right to vote. She voted in 1872, but her vote wasn't counted. Moreover, she was arrested. When she died in 1906, only four states had given women the right to vote. Today, every woman in every state has that right.





One Way to Paris

Charles Lindbergh was the first person to fly alone across the Atlantic Ocean. A New York City hotel owner had offered a \$25,000 prize to the first person who could fly non-stop from New York to Paris. Lindbergh took off early in the morning of May 20, 1927. He flew his plane, "The Spirit of St. Louis," through rain, fog, and sleet. He landed in Paris 33 hours and 30 minutes later. He had flown 3,600 miles alone across the Atlantic.

Female Flyer Makes News

Amelia Earhart was the first woman—and the second pilot—to fly across the Atlantic alone. To

prepare for the long flight, she went without food or sleep for many days at a time. Her flight from Newfoundland to Ireland took 14 hours.

In 1937, she and Fred Noonan were trying to fly a two-engine plane around the world. Over the Pacific, they ran short of fuel. Ships and planes searched for the couple, but no trace of them or their plane was ever found.



Pair Practice 2

I have changed. But I have always had brown hair.

You have changed. But you have always had blue eyes.

He has changed. But he has always had big feet.

She has changed. But she has always had pretty hair.

We have changed. But we have always had big ears.

You two have changed. But you have always had black hair.

They have changed. But they have always had good teeth.

Mario was at a party. He saw a girl across the room. He was sure she was an old friend. He walked over to her.

"Hello! It's good to see you again."

"But I . . ."

"You have changed the color of your hair. You had black hair when I last saw you."

"No, I have always had brown hair."

"Really? And you have started wearing glasses."

"But I have always had glasses."

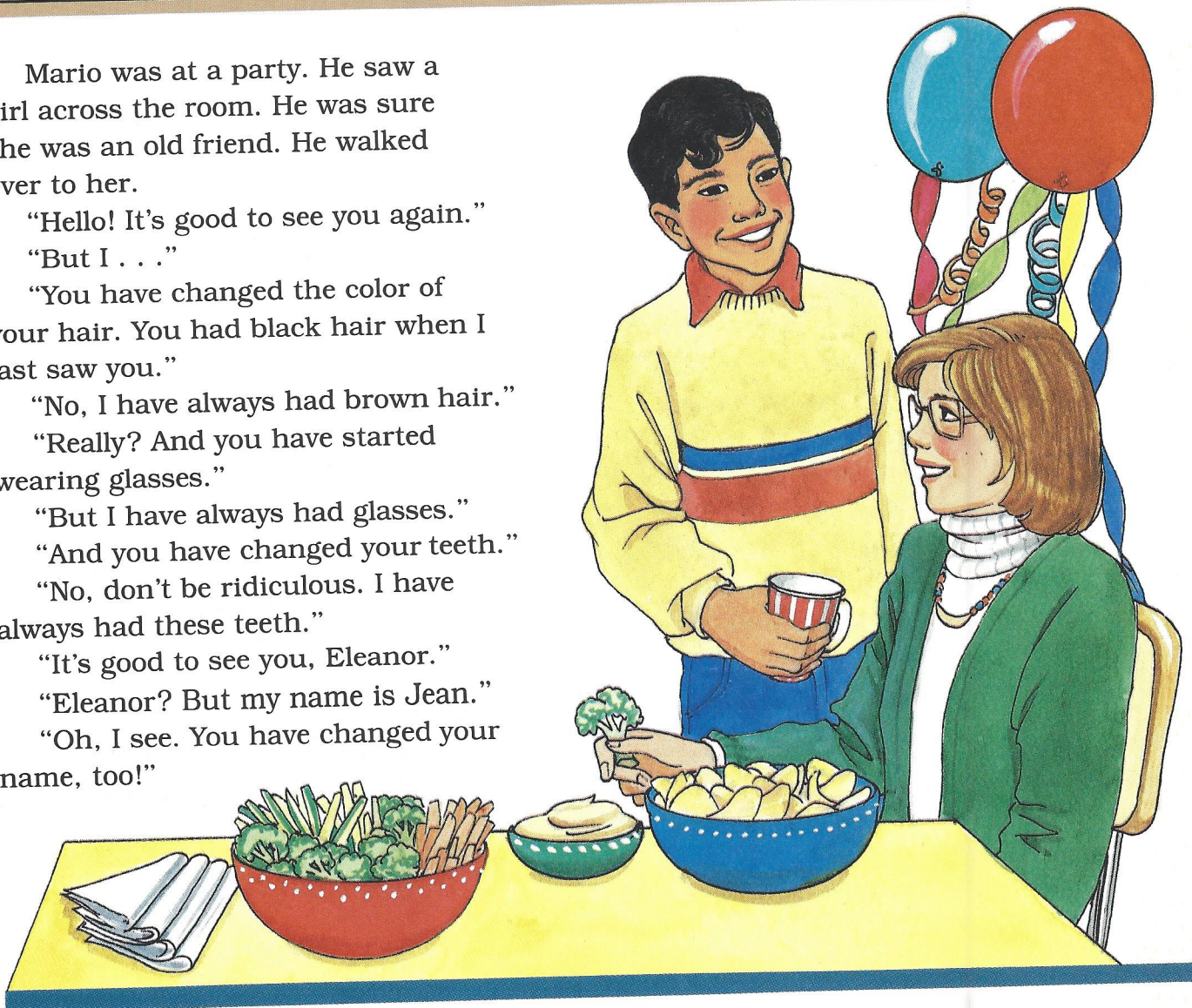
"And you have changed your teeth."

"No, don't be ridiculous. I have always had these teeth."

"It's good to see you, Eleanor."

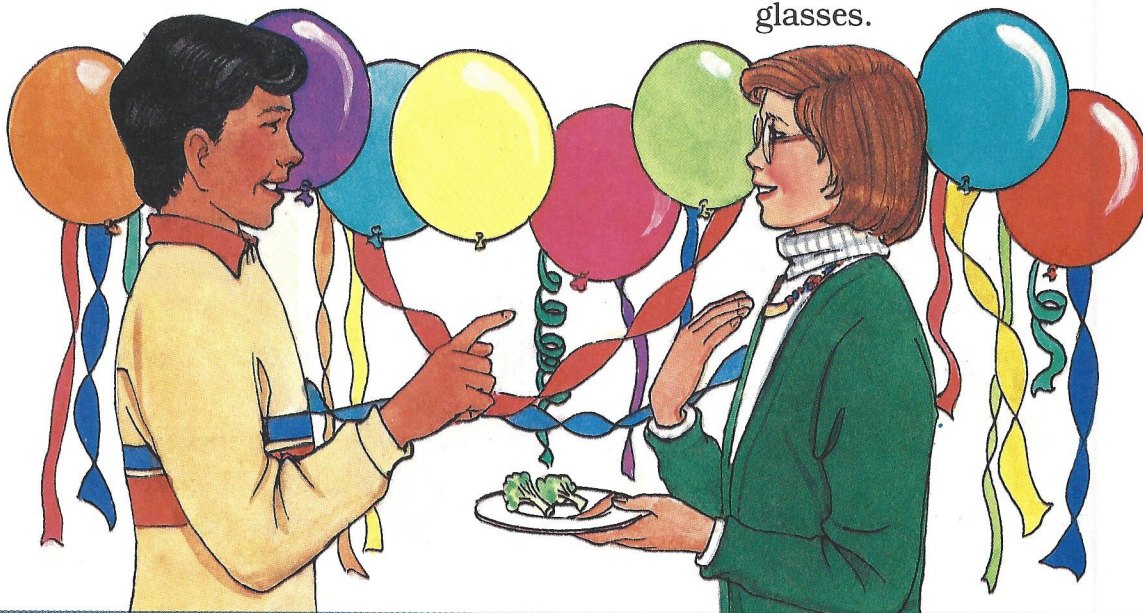
"Eleanor? But my name is Jean."

"Oh, I see. You have changed your name, too!"



1. ★ Tom has changed, hasn't he?
 - What do you mean?
 - ★ Well, he is tall now.
 - But Tom has always been tall.

2. ★ Frank and Jane have changed, haven't they?
 - What do you mean?
 - ★ Well, they wear glasses now
 - But they have always worn glasses.



Work with your partner. Make conversations from the information below.

1.

Sara is thin now.

2.

Fred is handsome now.

3.

Betty and Bart are strong now.

4.

We are happy now.

5.

Max is funny now.

6.

You wear glasses now.

7.

I wear jeans now.

8.

You wear hats now.

INTERVIEW

David Dunn works for the United Nations. He's an expert on agriculture. Our ESL Reporter is interviewing him.

ESL: What sort of farming do you specialize in?

D: Well, mainly groundnuts.

ESL: Groundnuts?

D: Oh, you probably call them peanuts.

ESL: Oh, I love peanuts! But aren't they from North America?

D: Some, yes. But peanuts grow all over the world these days. Originally, Spanish explorers discovered peanuts when they were looking for gold in South America. They weren't very impressed by the nuts, but they took them back to Europe anyhow.

ESL: So peanuts come from South America?

D: Yes. And from Europe, the nut went to Africa, China, and India. Later, slaves from Africa took the nuts with them to North America.

ESL: Are peanuts an important cash crop?

D: Yes. In the United States, peanuts are grown on large plantations. In 1987, over 44 million pounds of peanuts were grown!

ESL: Do they grow easily?

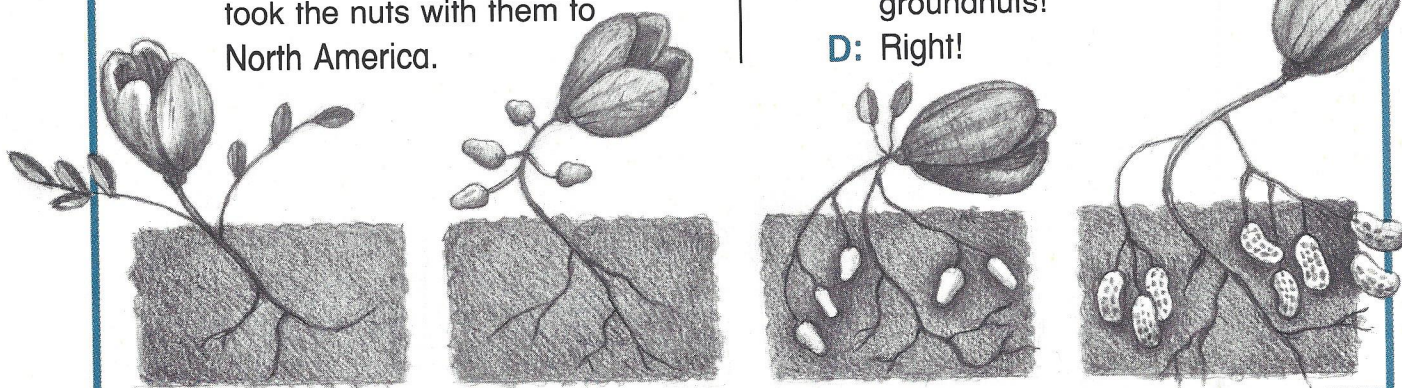
D: Fairly easily. They need a good climate with moderate rainfall, much sunshine, and warm temperatures.

ESL: How long does it take them to grow?

D: Between 130 and 150 days. First, small yellow flowers appear after a month. Then come the seed pods. The pods bury themselves in the ground. The nuts themselves grow under the ground.

ESL: So that's why you call them groundnuts!

D: Right!



Themework Teamwork

1. What do you know about the United Nations? When did the organization start? How many nations were there at first? How many nations are there now? What is the General Assembly? What is the Security Council? What do you think the United Nations should do for the future?
2. Work with four friends to form a small "United Nations." Choose five countries as members. Choose one project that your countries will support. Tell how you will make the world a better place.
3. Research the country you represent in your "United Nations." Where is it? How big is it? How many people live there? What food is grown there? What kind of government does it have? Organize your information for an oral report.
4. What do you know about the slave trade? Who took slaves? Where did they take the slaves from? Where were the slaves sent? Why? When did slave trading stop? Did it stop at the same time all over the world? Are there slaves today?

Dear Themework,

My friends and I formed a United Nations. At first, it was hard choosing just five countries. But finally, we chose the United States, Canada, Mexico, Vietnam, and China. Our project was world hunger. We found out a lot more about peanuts and things made from peanuts. All our food packages have peanuts, wheat, milk, and rice. Next week I'm going to give an oral report on Vietnam.

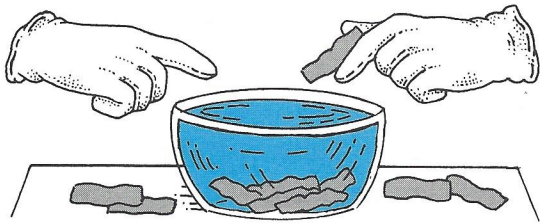
Yours,
Larry Smith



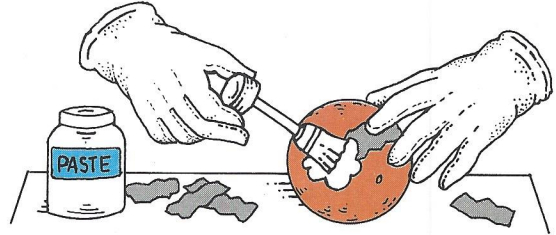
Read and Do

How to Make a Piggy Bank

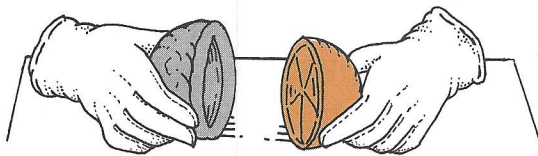
You need: four pages of newspaper, paste, glue, an orange, four toothpaste tube tops, a cork, and some paint.



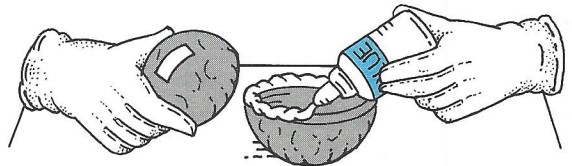
1. Tear the newspaper into small pieces. Put the pieces in a bowl of water and let them soak.



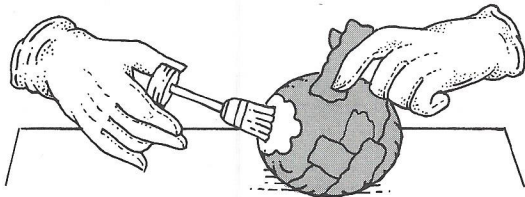
2. Press a piece of paper on the orange. Put paste all over it. Cover the orange with at least six layers of paper.



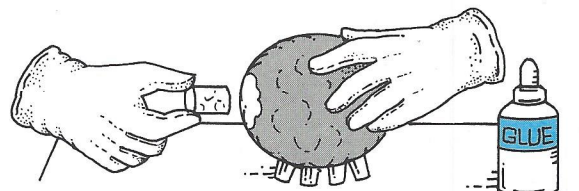
3. Put the orange someplace warm to dry. Then cut the orange in half, and take out the inside.



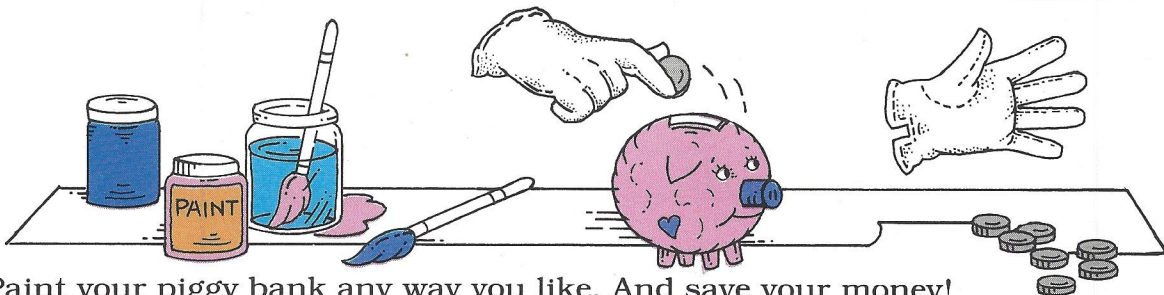
4. Cut a slot in one half, and then glue the two halves back together.



5. Cover the ball with two more layers of paper and paste. Let the ball dry again.

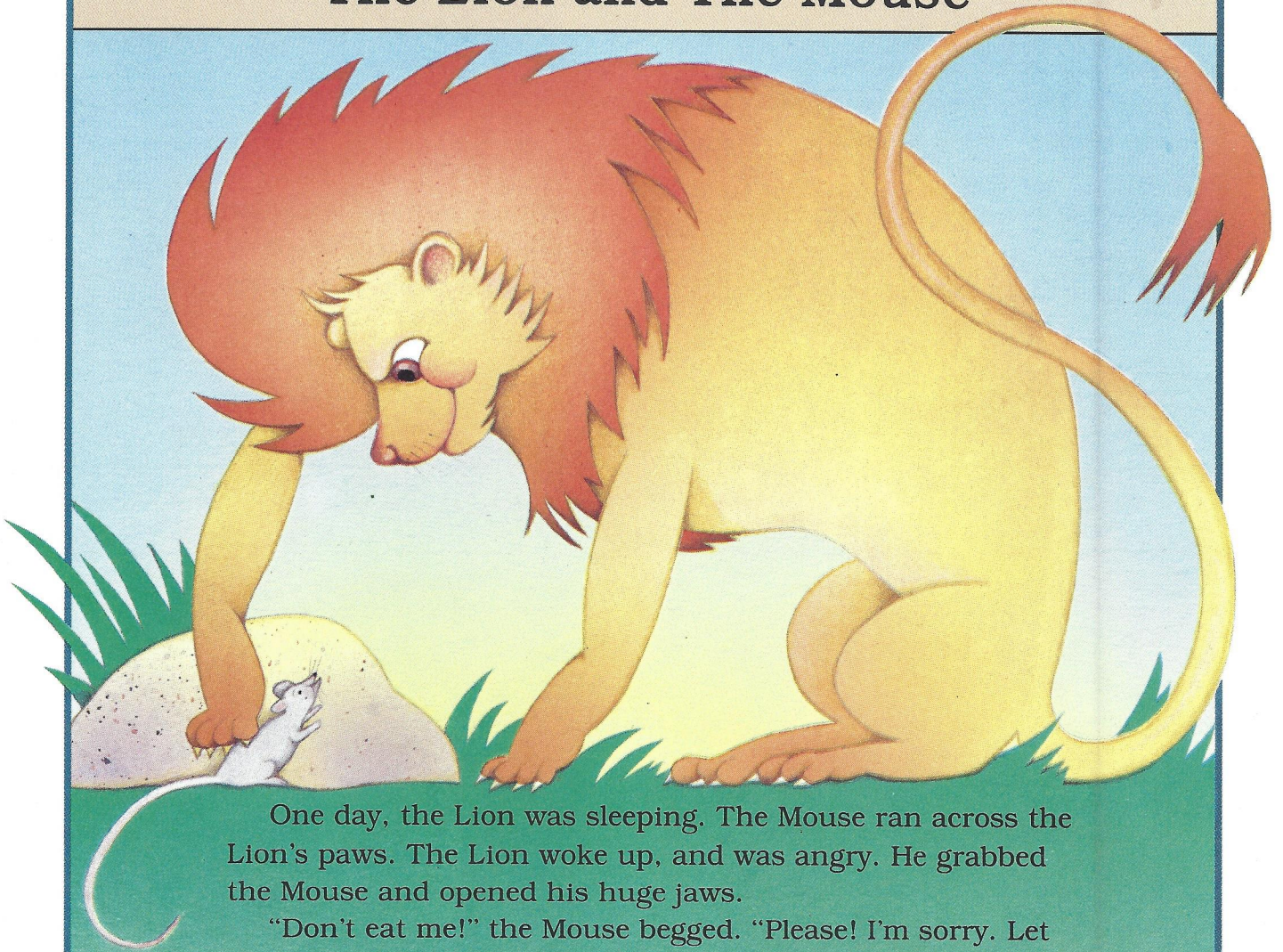


6. Glue the four toothpaste tube tops to the ball for legs. Glue the cork on as a nose.



7. Paint your piggy bank any way you like. And save your money!

The Lion and The Mouse



One day, the Lion was sleeping. The Mouse ran across the Lion's paws. The Lion woke up, and was angry. He grabbed the Mouse and opened his huge jaws.

"Don't eat me!" the Mouse begged. "Please! I'm sorry. Let me go, and maybe someday, I can help you in some way." The Lion laughed. "How could you help *me*?" But he let the Mouse go.

Some time later, the Mouse heard the Lion roaring angrily. The Mouse ran to see what was wrong. The Lion was caught in a hunter's net.

The Mouse said, "Don't worry. I'll get you out of there." He began to nibble on the net. He nibbled and nibbled, and finally, there was a hole in the net. The Lion squeezed through the hole. He was free again. "Thank you, Mouse." "You're welcome, Lion. And let this be a lesson to you."

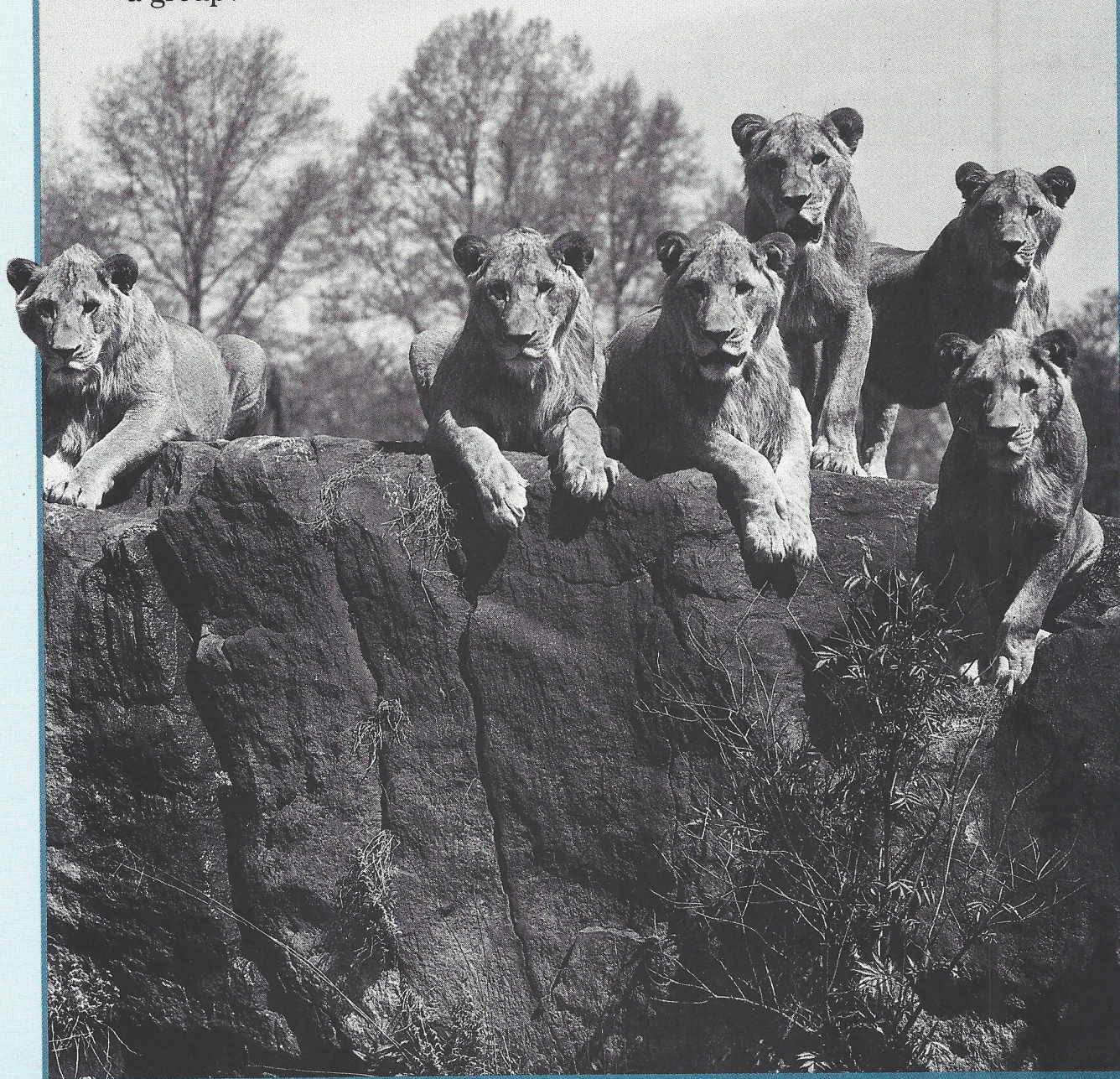
Little friends can be big friends.



Listening Comprehension

*You are going to listen to some information about lions.
Listen carefully, and take notes. Then answer the questions
below. Write your answers in complete sentences on a
separate piece of paper.*

1. What is a family group of lions called?
2. How many lions can be in a group?
3. Who does most of the hunting?
4. What is the top speed of a lion?
5. How far can a grown lion leap?

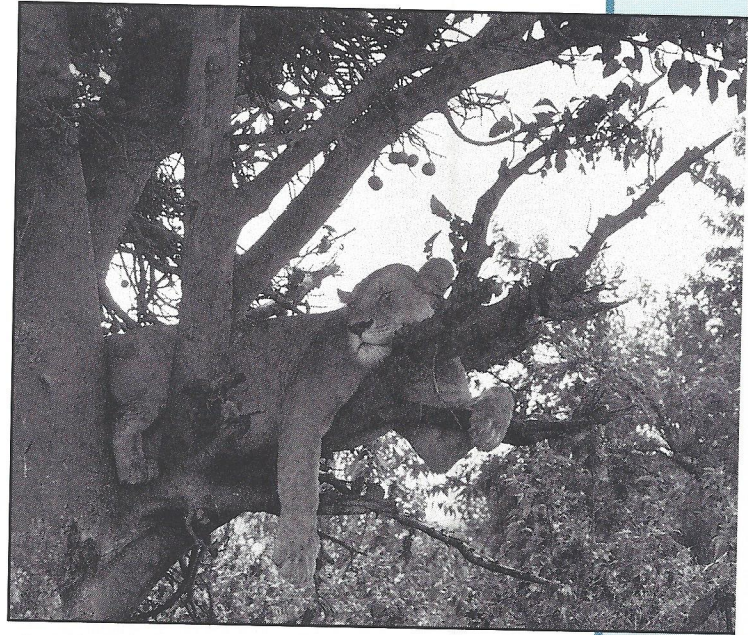


Reading Comprehension

You are going to read some information about lions. Read carefully and decide whether the sentences below are true or false. Rewrite the false sentences to make them true.

Write your answers on a separate piece of paper.

1. Lions are found in Africa and China.
2. Lions live longer in the wild than they do in captivity.
3. Male lions are the head of prides.
4. Male lions protect the pride while the females hunt.
5. Male lions are about eight feet long.
6. Female lions are a little shorter than male lions.
7. Baby lions are called cubs.



The lion is known as "The King of the Beasts." Lions are found in wildlife reserves in Africa. They also live in one part of India. Like humans, lions live in families. In the wild, lions live about eleven years. They live twice as long in captivity, however.

A family group, called a *pride*, is headed by a male lion. Other grown males may be in a pride, but only one lion is "the boss." The females do almost all the hunting. "The boss" guards the rest of the pride and babysits the young lions.

Lions are big and strong. Male lions average over nine feet in length and weigh about 400 pounds. Female lions average eight feet and 300 pounds. Females have two to four babies at a time. These cubs like to wrestle and run. This strengthens them for hunting when they grow up. A lion that can't hunt will starve. A favorite meal of the lion is the wildebeest. Wildebeests are very fast, and often outrun the lions. But in the end, the lions catch and kill them. That's the law of nature.

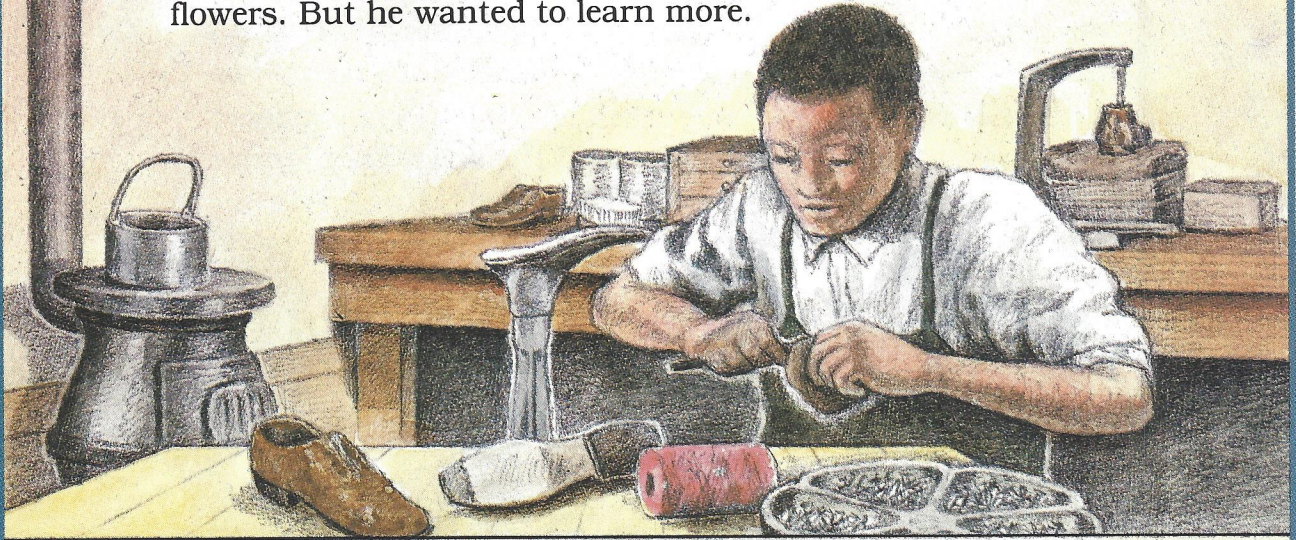
George Washington Carver

George Washington Carver was born in Missouri at the beginning of the Civil War. His mother was a slave, so George was a slave, too. Slavery is against the law in the United States today. But it wasn't against the law when George was born. George was owned by a white man, a farmer named Moses Carver. He was called "Carver's George."

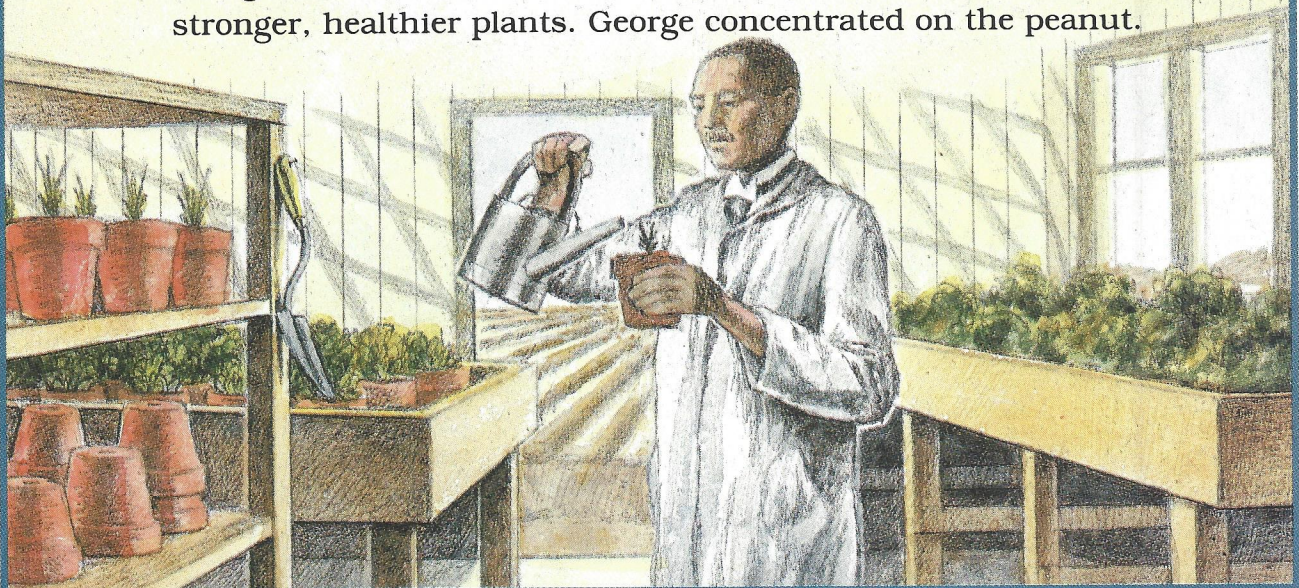
After the Civil War, slaves became free. George could have left the Carver farm. But he didn't. He wanted to stay. Moses Carver's wife taught him to read and write.



When George was fourteen years old, he went to school for the first time. He took the name George Carver. He already knew how to do many things. He knew how to make shoes, candles, quilts, and clothes. He knew how to knit and crochet. He knew how to plant and raise vegetables and flowers. But he wanted to learn more.

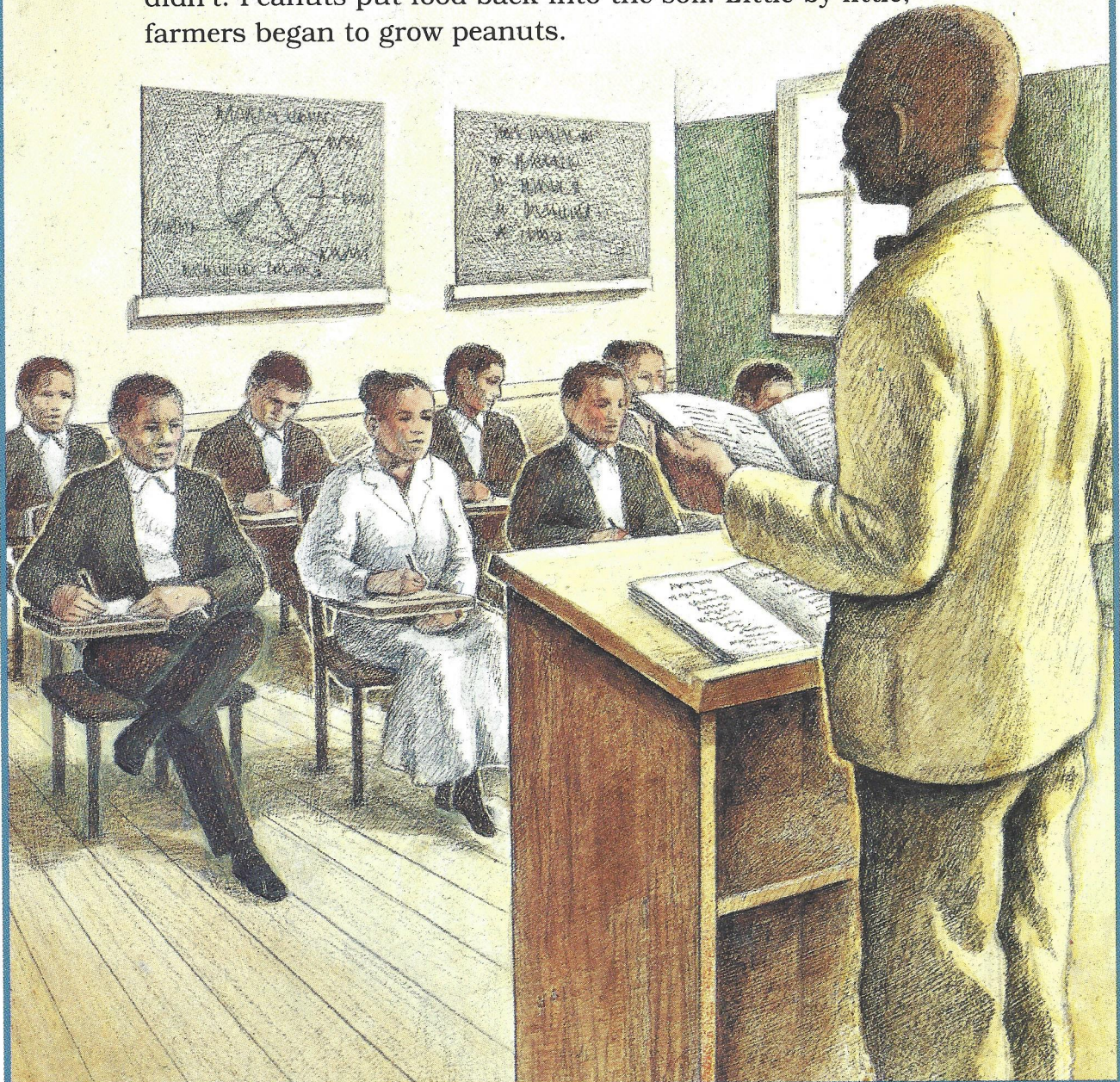


School was not free. George worked hard to earn the money to pay for his education. He worked as a cook. He washed and ironed clothes. He took care of people's houses and gardens. And he studied hard. He went to college and studied agriculture. He graduated from college in Iowa in 1894. After graduation, he worked for the college. He was in charge of the greenhouse. Scientists were trying to grow stronger, healthier plants. George concentrated on the peanut.



Two years later, a famous black educator named Booker T. Washington offered George a job. The job was at a new college for black students in Tuskegee, Alabama. The job was teaching agriculture.

Almost all the students were sons and daughters of poor farmers. The farmers were still growing cotton. Cotton was the crop they had always grown—since the time they were slaves. George tried to teach the children of these farmers how to grow peanuts. Cotton robbed the soil of food. Peanuts didn't. Peanuts put food back into the soil. Little by little, farmers began to grow peanuts.



George Washington Carver continued to study and research uses of the peanut. He spent the rest of his life at Tuskegee Institute. He helped poor farmers improve their land. He helped them to change from growing only cotton. He never became rich; he never became really famous. But he helped change a whole way of life in the American south. George Washington Carver died in 1943.

The work of George Washington Carver lives on. Today, peanuts and by-products of peanuts are used to make many, many things.



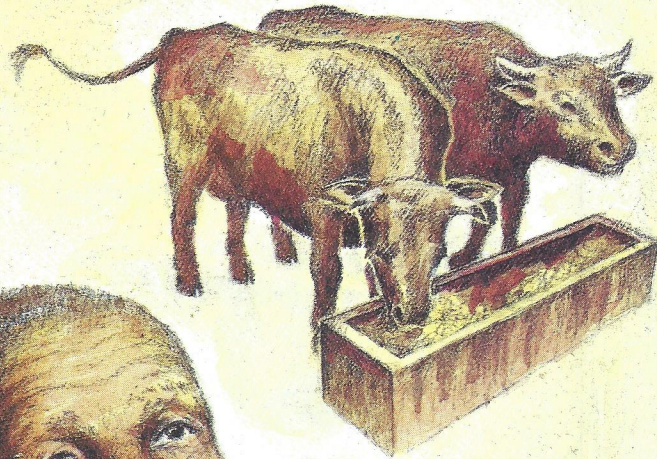
food for people



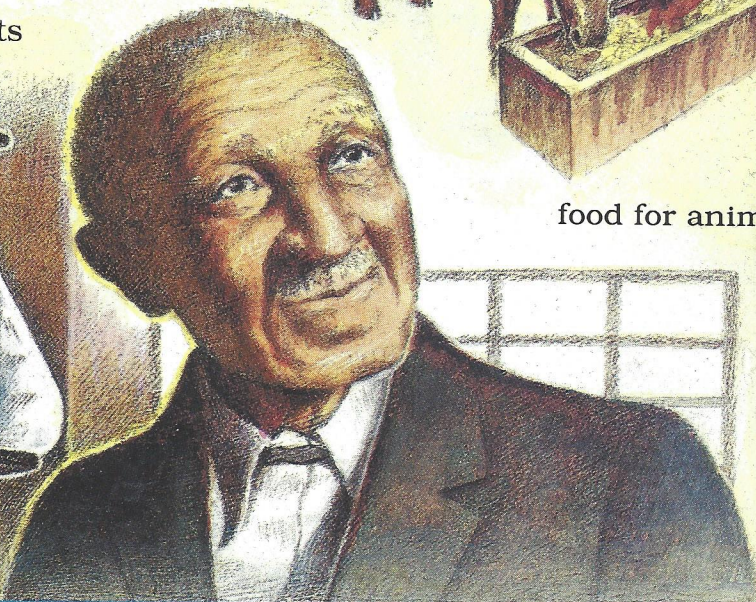
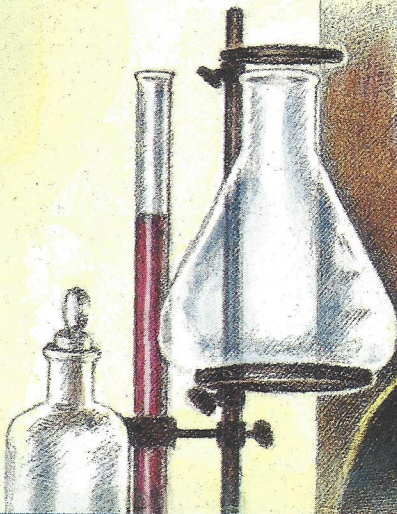
soaps and shaving creams



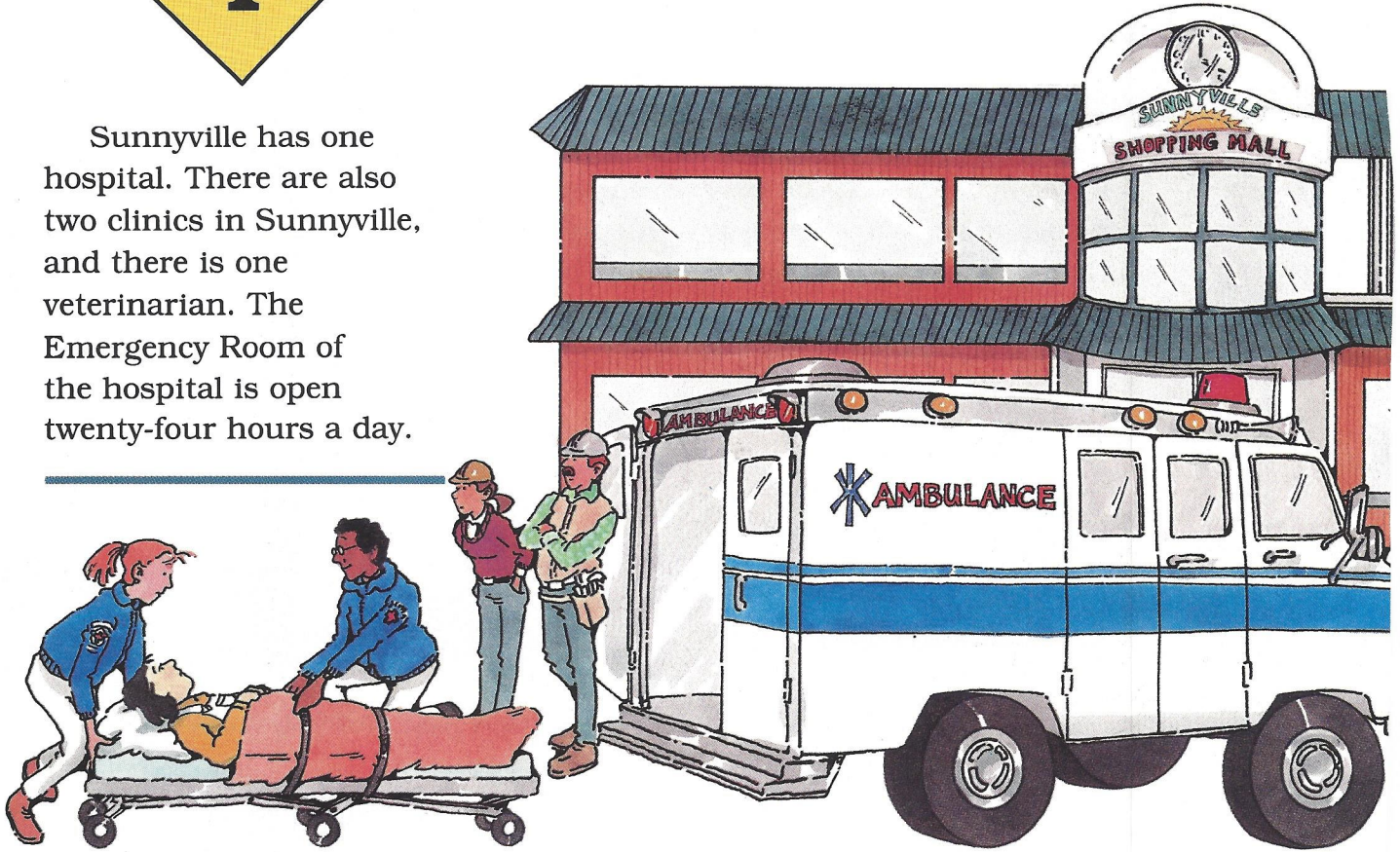
plastics and paints



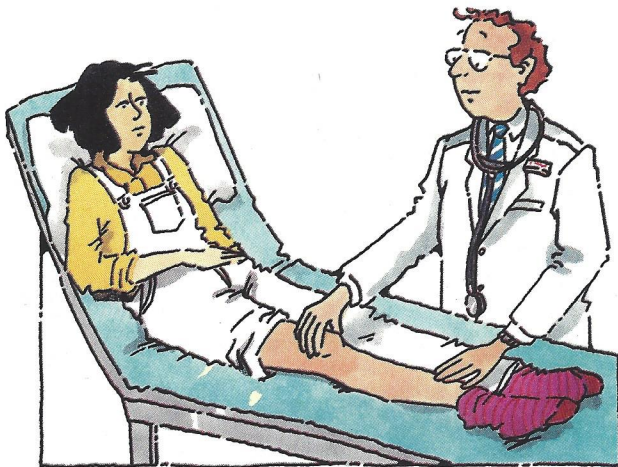
food for animals



Sunnyville has one hospital. There are also two clinics in Sunnyville, and there is one veterinarian. The Emergency Room of the hospital is open twenty-four hours a day.



1. Last week, there was an accident at the construction site. June Moon fell off a ladder. The foreman called 911 and an ambulance came right away. The ambulance crew took June to the Emergency Room.



2. A doctor examined June. He decided to take x-rays of her leg.



3. He studied the x-rays. June's leg was broken.